MATHEMATICS SCORING RUBRIC: A GUIDE TO SCORING EXTENDED-RESPONSE ITEMS MATHEMATICAL KNOWLEDGE: STRATEGIC KNOWLEDGE: **EXPLANATION:** Identification and use of important elements of the problem Written explanation of the rationales and steps of the Knowledge of mathematical principles and concepts which result in a correct solution to a problem. that represent and integrate concepts which yield the solution process. A justification of each step is provided. solution (e.g., models, diagrams, symbols, algorithms). Though important, the length of the response, grammar, and syntax are not the critical elements of this dimension. Score shows complete understanding of the problem's identifies all important elements of the problem and gives a complete written explanation of the solution mathematical concepts and principles shows complete understanding of the relationships process; clearly explains what was done and why it among elements was done uses appropriate mathematical terminology and notations including labeling answer if appropriate shows complete evidence of an appropriate strategy may include a diagram with a complete explanation of that would correctly solve the problem all its elements executes algorithms and computations completely and correctly identifies most of the important elements of the gives a nearly complete written explanation of the shows nearly complete understanding of the problem and shows a general understanding of the solution process; clearly explains what was done and problem's mathematical concepts and principles begins to address why it was done relationships among them uses mostly correct mathematical terminology and shows nearly complete evidence of an appropriate may include a diagram with most of its elements notations strategy for solving the problem explained executes algorithms completely; computations are generally correct but may contain minor errors shows some understanding of the problem's identifies some important elements of the problem but gives some written explanation of the solution shows only limited understanding of the relationships process; either explains what was done or addresses mathematical concepts and principles among them why it was done uses some correct mathematical terminology and explanation is vague, difficult to interpret, or does not shows some evidence of a strategy for solving the notations completely match the solution process problem may contain major algorithmic or computational may include a diagram with some of its elements errors explained fails to identify important elements or places too gives minimal written explanation of the solution shows limited to no understanding of the problem's much emphasis on unrelated elements process; may fail to explain what was done and why it mathematical concepts and principles was done reflects an inappropriate strategy for solving the may misuse or fail to use mathematical terminology problem; strategy may be difficult to identify explanation does not match presented solution process and notations may include minimal discussion of the elements in a attempts an answer diagram; explanation of significant elements is unclear

no apparent strategy

no answer attempted

no written explanation of the solution process is

provided